Auditor's Management Report

for the

Township of Montgomery School District

in the

County of Somerset New Jersey

for the

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT REPORT OF ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS-FINANCIAL AND COMPLIANCE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report Scope of Audit Administrative Practices and Procedures	1 2
Insurance Official Bonds P.L.2020,c.44 Tuition Charges	2 2 2 2
Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting Examination of Claims Payroll Account Position Control Roster Reserve for Encumbrances Liability (Current) and Accounts Payable Classification of Expenditures Board Secretary's Records Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as Amended by Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) Other Special Federal and State Projects T.P.A.F. Reimbursement	3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4-5
School Purchasing Programs Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids	5-6
Food Service Fund COVID-19 Emergency	7
Student Body Activities Application for State School Aid Pupil Transportation Facilities Testing for Lead of All Drinking Water in Educational Facilities Follow-Up on Prior Year's Findings	8 8 8 8
Recommendations	9
Schedule of Meal Count Activity Net Cash Resources Schedule – Food Service Schedule of Audited Enrollments Excess Surplus Calculation	N/A N/A 10-12 13-14

308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122

Telephone 908-789-9300 Fax 908-789-8535

E-mail info@scnco.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Township of Montgomery School District County of Somerset Skillman, New Jersey 08558

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Township of Montgomery School District in the County of Somerset for the year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report dated January 9, 2024.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended solely for the information of the Township of Montgomery School District, County of Somerset, New Jersey, the New Jersey Department of Education and federal and state audit awarding agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PUBLIC SCHOOL ACCOUNTANT NO. 948

January 9, 2024

SCOPE OF AUDIT

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the activities of the Township of Montgomery Board of Education, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES

Insurance (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-26, 18A: 17-32)

Insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed in the District's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) (See Exhibit "J-20").

Official Bonds

NAME

AMOUNT OF BONDS

Jack Trent Board Secretary/School

POSITION

Business Administrator \$415,000.00

There is a Public Employees' Faithful Performance Blanket Position Bond with SAIF covering all other employees with coverage of \$500,000.00.

Adequacy of insurance coverage is the responsibility of the Board of Education.

P.L.2020,c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A.18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness.

The data submitted included all health benefit plans offered by the school district. The school district data certification was completed by the chief school administrator. The school district Chapter 44 data was submitted timely.

Tuition Charges

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made. The actual costs differed from the estimated costs. The Board made a proper adjustment to the billings to sending Districts for the difference in per pupil costs in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A-23A-17.1(f)3.

FINANCIAL PLANNING, ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures or supporting documentation.

Payroll Account

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Net Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board and the Board Secretary/Business Administrator.

Salary withholdings were properly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholdings due to the general fund.

Payrolls were delivered to the secretary of the board who then deposited with warrants in separate bank accounts for net payroll and withholdings.

Position Control Roster

The Position Control Roster was reviewed and compared to payroll records, employee benefit records and charges made to the general ledger to ensure proper and consistent financial reporting and that employee benefits are only offered to current employees.

Reserve for Encumbrances, Liability (Current) for Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserve for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received and services were rendered, as of June 30.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classification.

Board Secretary's Records

The records maintained by the Board Secretary were in agreement with the records maintained by the Reconciler of School Monies.

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as Amended by Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.S.A./NCLB financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Title I and VI of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

Other Special Federal and State Projects

The District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Exhibits K-3 and K-4 located in the ACFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis, indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursement filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The amount of the expenditure charged to the current year's Final Report(s) for all federal awards for the school district to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the school district for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was made prior to the end of the 90 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed subsequent to the reimbursement. No exceptions were noted.

SCHOOL PURCHASING PROGRAMS

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 States:

- "a. When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$32,000.00, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the board of education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except that the board of education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. (pending before the Legislature as section 15 of this bill) of section 9 of P.L. 1971 c. 198 (C.40A:11-9) the board of education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$44,000.00. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.
- b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L. 1999 c. 440 takes effect, and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the board of education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000.00. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of every year in which it is made. Any contract made pursuant to this section may be awarded for a period of 24 consecutive months, except that contracts for professional services pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection a. of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 may be awarded for a period not exceeding 12 consecutive months."
- N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the board of education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law.

SCHOOL PURCHASING PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)

The board of education may, by resolution approve by the majority of the board of education and subject to subsections b. and c. of this section, disqualify a bidder who would otherwise be determined to be the lowest responsible bidder, if the board of education finds that it has had negative prior experience with the bidder."

Effective July 1, 2020 and thereafter, the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000.00 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent), \$32,000.00 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18:39-3 is currently \$20,200.00.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies; the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies," in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4, amended.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the School Board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. Our audit did reveal however, that the District did make purchases under State contracts and cooperative purchasing agreements.

FOOD SERVICE FUND

SFAs were authorized to solicit and award emergency noncompetitive procurements and contracts with Food Service Management Companies in accordance with 2 CFR 200.320 and N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7. The SFAs were also authorized to submit contract modifications to their existing Cost Reimbursable or Fixed Price contracts as necessary to ensure the feeding of all children throughout the age of 18, as well as persons over 18 with disabilities as defined in the regulations.

SFAs were notified of the requirement to maintain and report separate meal count records and financial records of all applicable costs incurred in providing meals to all students during the emergency.

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or State program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or State support. Accordingly, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. No exceptions were noted.

In addition, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. No exceptions were noted.

The statement of revenues, expenses and charges in fund net position (ACFR exhibit B-5) does separate program and non-program revenue and program and non-program costs of goods sold.

We also inquired of management about the public health emergency procedures/practices that the SFA instituted to provide meals to all students, maintenance of all applicable production records; meal counts; noncompetitive procurements; modification of existing contracts and applicable financial records to document the specific costs applicable to the emergency operations. We also inquired if the FSMC received a loan in accordance with the Payroll Protection Plan and whether the funds were used to pay for costs applicable to the Food Service Programs. We also inquired if the PPP loan was subsequently forgiven and the FSMC refunded or credited the applicable amounts to the SFA.

<u>Finding 2023-001-</u> The district's net cash resources did exceed three months average expenditures.

<u>Recommendation 2023-001-</u> That appropriate action be taken to ensure that net cash resources of the Food Service Account do not exceed (3) months average expenditures.

STUDENT BODY ACTIVITIES

The records for the Student Body Activities were maintained in satisfactory condition.

APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2022 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, low-income and bilingual. We also performed a review of the district procedures related to its completion. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The district maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent. Minor exceptions were noted.

The district has adequate procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

PUPIL TRANSPORTATION

Our audit procedures included a test of on roll status reported in the 2022-23 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the district complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. The bid specifications for the purchase of buses were in compliance with applicable statutes. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

FACILITIES

Our procedures included review of the SDA grant agreement for consistency with recording SDA revenue, transfer of local funds from the general fund or from the capital reserve account, and awarding of contracts for eligible facilities construction. No exceptions were noted.

TESTING FOR LEAD OF ALL DRINKING WATER IN EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

The school district adhered to the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities.

The school district submitted the annual Statement of Assurance to the Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

FOLLOW-UP ON PRIOR YEAR'S FINDINGS

Not applicable

RECOMMENDATIONS

TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022

		2022-23	Application	for State Sch	ool Aid				Sample for	Verification			Priv	ate School	for Handicap	ped
•	Rep	orted	Repor	ted on			San	nple	Venfi	ed per	Errors	per	Reported	Sample		
	on A.	S. S.A.	Work	papers			Selecte	ed from	Reg	isters	Regis	ters	on A.S.S.A.	for		
	as or	n Roll	on	Roll	Em	ors	Work	papers	on	Roll	on F	tolt	as Private	Verifi-	Sample	Sample
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Schools	cation	Verified	Errors
Half/Full Day PreSchool	24		24		-	*	2		2							
Half Day Kindergarten	199		199			-	13		13		-					
One	217		217		-	-	14		14		*					
Two	285		285		*	•	19		19		-	>#+				
Three	271		271		-	**	18		18		•	•				
Four	288		288		•	-	19		19		-					
Five	318		318		**	-	21		21		w/h	•				
Six	348		348		-	•	23		23			*				
Seven	322		322		**	-	21		21		-	#				
Eight	386		386			-	26		25		₩-					
Nine	340	4	340	4	-		23		23		•					
Ten	367	4	367	4	•	-	24		24		-	*				
Eleven	334	1	334	1	46	•	22		22		-	-				
Twelve	356	2	356	2		**	24		24	VIII	*	*				
Subtotal	4055	11	4055	11			269		269							
SpEd Elementary	198		196		**	***	13		13		**		8	9	9	
SpEd Middle School	115		115		*	•	8		8		•	**	4	6	6	**
SpEd High School	195		195				13		13		*	*	11	8	- 8	-
Subtotal	506	*******	508	***************************************			34		34			epperature and the second	23	23	23	***************************************
Totals	4561	11	4561	11			303	######################################	303	abritina and a second			23	23	23	Water was an administration
Percentage				3	oo aa a					:			2			

TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022

		Low Income		Sa	mple for Verifical	tion	Res	ident LEP Low Inc	ome	Sa	mpie for Verificati	on
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A. as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
Half Day Preschool			•			-			-			***
Half Day Kindergarten	9	9	**	5	5	•	2	2	-	2	2	-
One	14	14	-	8	8	•	1	1	•	1	1	•
Two	14	14	-	8	ô	-			-			**
Three	10	10	•	6	6	•	2	2	-	2	2	-
Four	16	15	*	9	9	-	2	2	-	1	1	:••
Five	14	14	-	8	8	•	2	2		2	2	•
Six	11	11	-	7	7	-	4	4		3	3	*
Seven	11	11		5	6	-	2	2	-	2	2	***
Eight	13	13	•	7	7	•						-
Nine	10.5	10.5	-	6	6	•	1	1	-	1	1	*
Ten	17	17	•	10	10		3	3	-	2	2	
Eleven	14	14	-	8	8	-	1	1	-	1	1	•
Twelve	Š	8		5	5	-		1_	-	1	1	-
Subtotal	161.5	161.5		93	93		21	21		18	18	н
SpEd Elementary	27	27		15	15							•
SpEd Middle School	16	15		ý	9	-			-			
SpEd High School	20	20	-	11	11		1	1	-	1	1	**
Subtotal	63	63		35	35	****	1	1		1	1	***************************************
Totals	225	224,5		128	128		<u>22</u>	22	2-04-1	19	19	
Percentage Error			marshirinmassavistens sana									

	Transportation									
	Reported on DRTRS by DOE	Reported on ORTRS by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors				
Reg. Pub Col. 1	3,789	3,789		255	253	2				
Transp. Non Pub Col. 2	1	1								
AIL Non Pub Col. 3	397	397		27	27					
Reg. Sp. Ed Col. 4	264	264		18	17	1				
OOD Spec. Ed. Spec Col. 6	44	44		3	3					
Totals	4495	4495		303	300	3				
Percentage Error						0.99%				

TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022

	Reside	ent LEP NOT Low Ir	ncome	Sample for Verification			
	Reported on	Reported on		Sample	Verified to		
	A.S.S.A. as	Workpapers as		Selected	Application		
	NOT Low	NOT Low		from	and	Sample	
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	Register	Errors	
Half Day Preschool			-			-	
Half Day Kindergarten	10	10	-	7	7	-	
One	11	11	-	8	8	-	
Two	13	13	-	10	10	-	
Three	8	8	-	6	6	-	
Four	10	10	-	8	8	-	
Five	1	1	-	1	1	-	
Six	5	5	-	4	4	-	
Seven	2	2	-	2	2	-	
Eight	3	3	-	2	2	-	
Nine	2	2	-	1	1	-	
Ten	5	5	-	4	4	-	
Eleven	2	2	-	2	2	-	
Twelve	1	1	-	1	11		
Subtotal	73	73		56	56		
SpEd Elementary			-			-	
SpEd Middle School	2	2	-	2	2	-	
SpEd High School			-				
Subtotal	2	2		2	2		
Totals	75	75		58	58		
Percentage Error		_					

MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REGULAR DISTRICT

SECTION 1

2%	Calculation	of	Excess	Surplus

2022 - 2023 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR, Ex. C-1 Increased by: Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund Decreased by:	\$ 115,589,810.35	
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	\$ <u>21,572,341.94</u>	
Assets acquired under Installment Purchase Contracts		e 04.047.400.44
Adjusted 2022 - 2023 General Fund Expenditures		\$ <u>94,017,468.41</u>
2% of Adjusted 2022 - 2023 General Fund Expenditures		\$1,880,349.37
Greater of line above or \$250,000.00		\$1,880,349.37_
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment		\$1,434,219.00
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance		\$3,314,568.37
SECTION 2		
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 06/30/2023 Decreased by:	\$ 26,226,020.31	
Year-end Encumbrances	\$ 728,605.41	
Legally Restricted-Designated for		
Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ <u>1,620,152.00</u>	
Legally Restricted-Excess Surplus-Designated for	A 0.700.400.00	
Subsequent Year's Expenditures Other Resticted Fund Balances:	\$ 3,799,490.00	
Emergency Reserve	\$ 274,984.85	
Maintenance Reserve	\$ 3,575,823.40	
Capital Reserve	\$ 8,366,854.84	
Reserve for Unemployment Claims	\$ 745,541.44	
A d D. d		
Assigned Fund Balance - Unreserved-Designated for	¢	
Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	
Total Unassigned Fund Balance		\$7,114,568.37_

SECTION 3

Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus	\$ 3,800,000.00
Recapitulation of excess surplus as of June 30, 2023	
Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 3,799,490.00
Reserved Excess Surplus	\$ 3,800,000.00
Total Excess Surplus	\$ 7,599,490.00
Detail of Allowable Adjustments	
Extraordinary Aid Additional Non-Public School Transportation Aid	\$ 1,410,043.00 24,176.00
	\$ 1,434,219.00